

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A packet transmitting/receiving method for a computer system in which a plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence
5 to external modules are connected via a packet bus,
in which each of said packet transmitting/receiving units is constructed in such a manner that

when a packet received from said external module
10 is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting request is issued to a transmission destination and a transmission permission is obtained, said packet is transmitted, and in the case where the transmission permission is not obtained, said transmission packet is
15 stored in a buffer and said unit is set into a transfer waiting state, and

when the transmitting request of the packet is received from another packet transmitting/receiving unit, if said unit is in a packet receivable state, a
20 response of the transmission permission is made and the packet is received, and if said unit is in a packet unreceivable state, the response of the transmission permission is inhibited,

wherein priorities are set in order of an internal
25 register access packet, a response system packet, and a command system packet which are transmitted/received by said packet transmitting/receiving unit, and

in the transfer waiting state of said command system packet of the low priority to a certain transmission destination, in the case where the response system packet of the high priority to another transmission destination is received from the external module, said packet transmitting/receiving unit withdraws said transfer waiting state and transmits the response system packet of the high priority.

2. A packet transmitting/receiving method for a computer system in which a plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence to external modules are connected via a packet bus, in which each of said packet transmitting/receiving units is constructed in such a manner that

when a packet received from said external module is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting request is issued and a transmission permission is obtained from a destination of said transmission, said packet is transmitted, and in the case where the transmission permission is not obtained, said transmission packet is stored in a buffer and said unit is set into a transfer waiting state, and

when the transmitting request of the packet is received from another packet transmitting/receiving unit, if said unit is in a packet receivable state, a

response of the transmission permission is made and the packet is received, and if said unit is in a packet unreceivable state, the response of the transmission permission is inhibited,

5 wherein priorities are set in order of an internal register access packet, a response system packet, and a command system packet which are transmitted/received by said packet transmitting/receiving unit,

10 in the transfer waiting state of said command system packet of the low priority to a certain transmission destination, in the case where the internal register access packet of the highest priority to the same transmission destination is received from the external module, said packet transmitting/receiving
15 unit withdraws said transfer waiting state and transmits the internal register access packet of the highest priority, and

20 in a response inhibiting state of the transmission permission caused by an error of the external module, in the case where the transmitting request of the internal register access packet of the highest priority is received, said packet transmitting/receiving unit on the transmission destination side makes a response of the transmission permission, receives the internal
25 register access packet, and returns an error detail information packet showing an error state of the external module.

3. A method according to claim 2, wherein in the response inhibiting state of the transmission permission caused by the error of the external module, after the packet transmitting request is received, in
5 the case where said packet transmitting request is withdrawn and the packet transmitting request is subsequently again issued, said packet transmitting/receiving unit on said transmission destination side determines that said request is the
10 transmitting request of said internal register access packet of the highest priority and makes a response of the transmission permission.
4. A packet transmitting/receiving method in which a
15 plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence to external modules are connected via a packet bus,
in which each of said packet transmitting/receiving units is constructed in such a
20 manner that
when a packet received from said external module is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting request is issued and a transmission permission is obtained from a destination of said transmission, said
25 packet is transmitted, and in the case where the transmission permission is not obtained, said transmission packet is stored in a buffer and said unit

is set into a transfer waiting state, and

when the transmitting request of the packet is received from another packet transmitting/receiving unit, if said unit is in a packet receivable state, a
5 response of the transmission permission is made and the packet is received, and if said unit is in a packet unreceivable state, the response of the transmission permission is inhibited,

wherein priorities are set in accordance with
10 kinds of packets which are transmitted/received by said packet transmitting/receiving unit, and

in the transfer waiting state of the packet of the low priority to a certain transmission destination, in the case where the packet of the high priority to
15 another transmission destination is received from the external module, said packet transmitting/receiving unit withdraws said transfer waiting state and transmits the packet of the high priority.

20 5. A packet transmitting/receiving method for a computer system in which a plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence to external modules are connected via a packet bus,
in which each of said packet
25 transmitting/receiving units is constructed in such a manner that

when a packet received from said external module

is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting
request is issued and a transmission permission is
obtained from a destination of said transmission, said
packet is transmitted, and in the case where the
5 transmission permission is not obtained, said
transmission packet is stored in a buffer and said unit
is set into a transfer waiting state, and

when the transmitting request of the packet is
received from another packet transmitting/receiving
10 unit, if said unit is in a packet receivable state, a
response of the transmission permission is made and the
packet is received, and if said unit is in a packet
unreceivable state, the response of the transmission
permission is inhibited,

15 wherein priorities are set in accordance with
kinds of packets which are transmitted/received by said
packet transmitting/receiving unit,

in the transfer waiting state of the packet to a
certain transmission destination, in the case where the
20 packet of the highest priority to the same transmission
destination is received from the external module, said
packet transmitting/receiving unit withdraws said
transfer waiting state and transmits the packet of the
highest priority, and

25 in a response inhibiting state of the transmission
permission caused by an error of the external module,
in the case where the transmitting request of the

packet of the highest priority is received, said packet transmitting/receiving unit on the transmission destination side makes a response of the transmission permission, receives the packet, and returns an error detail information packet of the external module.

6. A method according to claim 5, wherein in the response inhibiting state of the transmission permission caused by the error of the external module, after the packet transmitting request is received, in the case where said packet transmitting request is withdrawn and the packet transmitting request is subsequently again issued, said packet transmitting/receiving unit on said transmission destination side determines that the request is the transmitting request of the packet of the highest priority and makes a response of the transmission permission.

7. A packet transmitting/receiving apparatus for a computer system, wherein a plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence to external modules are connected via a packet bus, and each of said packet transmitting/receiving units comprises:

a packet transmitting function unit for, when a

packet received from said external module is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting request is issued to a transmission destination and a transmission permission is obtained, transmitting said packet, and in the case where the transmission permission is not obtained, for storing said transmission packet into a buffer and setting said unit into a transfer waiting state; and

10 a packet receiving function unit for, when a transmitting request of the packet is received, making a response of the transmission permission in the case where said unit is in a packet receivable state, receiving the packet, and inhibiting the response of the transmission permission in the case where said unit is in a packet unreceivable state,

15 and further said packet transmitting function unit comprises:

20 a packet priority discriminating unit for discriminating priorities determined in order of an internal register access packet, a response system packet, and a command system packet which are received from the external module and storing said packets into different buffers; and

25 a packet transmitting request arbiter for, in the transfer waiting state of said command system packet of the low priority to a certain transmission destination, in the case where the response system packet of the

high priority to another transmission destination is received from the external module, withdrawing said transfer waiting state and transmitting the response system packet of the high priority.

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8. A packet transmitting/receiving apparatus for a computer system,

wherein a plurality of packet transmitting/receiving units provided in correspondence to external modules are connected via a packet bus, and each of said packet transmitting/receiving units comprises:

a packet transmitting function unit for, when a packet received from said external module is transmitted, in the case where a transmitting request is issued and a transmission permission is obtained from a transmission destination, transmitting said packet, and in the case where the transmission permission is not obtained, for storing said transmission packet into a buffer and setting said unit into a transfer waiting state, and

a packet receiving function unit for, when a transmitting request is received from another packet transmitting/receiving unit, making a response of the transmission permission in the case where said unit is in a packet receivable state, receiving the packet, and stopping the response of the transmission permission in

the case where said unit is in a packet unreceivable state,

and further said packet transmitting function unit comprises:

5 a transmission packet priority discriminating unit for discriminating priorities determined in order of an internal register access packet, a response system packet, and a command system packet received from the other packet transmitting/receiving unit and storing
10 said packets into different buffers; and

 a packet transmitting requesting arbiter for, in the transfer waiting state of the command system packet of the low priority to a certain transmission destination, in the case where the internal register
15 access packet of the highest priority to another transmission destination is received from the external module, withdrawing said transfer waiting state and transmitting the response system packet of the high priority, and

20 said packet receiving function unit comprises:

 a reception packet priority discriminating unit for discriminating the priorities determined in order of said internal register access packet, response system packet, and command system packet received from
25 the other packet transmitting/receiving unit and for storing said packets into the different buffers; and

 a packet receiving request arbiter for, in a

response inhibiting state of said transmission
permission caused by an error of the external module,
only in the case where the transmitting request of said
internal register access packet of the highest priority
5 is received, making a response of the transmission
permission, receiving the internal register access
packet, and returning error detail information packet
showing an error state of the external module.

10 9. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein in the
response inhibiting state of said transmission
permission caused by the error of the external module,
after a packet transmitting request is received from
the other transmitting/receiving module, in the case
15 where said packet transmitting request is withdrawn and
the packet transmitting request is subsequently again
issued, said packet receiving request arbiter
determines that said request is the transmitting
request of said internal register access packet of the
20 highest priority, and makes a response of the
transmission permission.

25 10. An apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said
external module is a PCI bridge module for performing a
conversion between a command on a PCI bus and the
packet.

11. An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein modules such as host, input/output devices, memory, and the like are connected to the PCI bus of said PCI bridge module through a PCI module.

11. An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein modules such as host, input/output devices, memory, and the like are connected to the PCI bus of said PCI bridge module through a PCI module.